NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



NCDOT UNITS:
BRIDGE MAINTENANCE UNIT
HYDRAULIC DESIGN UNIT
GEOTECHNICAL UNIT
STRUCTURE DESIGN UNIT
SOILS AND FOUNDATION SECTION

BRIDGE SCOUR REPORT

BUNCOMBE	BRIDGE: 203	ROUTE: SR 2416	STREAM CROSSED: BEI	ETREE CR
ASSESSMENT YES E	VALUATION	BY: JJB	DATE 2/18/2009	
HWA STRUCTURE IN	VENTORY & APPRA	ISAL CODES:		
CHANNEL ANI WATERWAY A	RE CONDITION (ITEM O CHANNEL PROTECT DEQUACY (ITEM 71) AL BRIDGES ((ITEM 1	TION (ITEM 61)		
IONITORING:				
PLAN REQUIRI	ED? YES	NO √		
FLOOD MONIT	ORING EVENT : (UPS)	TREAM FACE, FROM TO	P OF RAIL)	
REQUIRED AC	TION;			
CRITICAL MON	VITORING DEPTH (UP:	STREAM FACE, FROM T	OP OF RAIL)	
REQUIRED AC	TION:		, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
I		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7 7 7	3 2 3
CRITICAL HIGH		STREAM FACE, FROM T	OP OF RAIL):	
		AM FACE, FROM TOP OF	RAIL):	
<u> </u>			1 4 1/1/2 1/4 1	
ICREASE UNDERWATE	R INSPECTION CYCL	E? YES 🔲 NO 🗸	FREQUENCY	
OUNTERMEASURES:				
PLAN REQUIRE	ED?	YES 🗸 NO		
SUMMARY OF PLACE CONC	PI AN-		— RISCOURI SEE ATTACHED PLAN	
		,		w.,
CONSTRUCTIO	N COMPLETED DATE	:		
		-11 141 113) <u>/</u>	DAIE	
CODE BRIDGE	E 7 AFTER REPAIRS	ARE COMPLETE.		
<u> </u>				



ASSESSMENT AND

DATA SUMMARY REPORT

ASSESSED 2/ BY: JJB	18/2009
BY: JJB CODE 4	
CLASSIFIED	LOW RISK

SITE	IDEN	TIFIC	Δ	TI	٦N
JI I I			л		-

	CTTT/ TOWN	T	BI	RIDGE NO 203			
ROUTE SR 2416	STREAM	CTTT/ TOWN STREAM BEE TREE CR					
DUAL BRIDGE NO IS U	S/DS	,					
ORIG. PROJECT NO	YEAR	BUILT <u>1928</u>					
REHAB. PROJECT NO	YEAR	REHAB.	,				
CURRENT ADT 3600	FEAR 2002	FUTURE ADT	r	YEAR			
NFORMATION RESOURCE HYDRAULIC STUDY REPORT AS-BUILT CONSTRUCTION FOUNDATION REPORT (1) OTHER AGENCY STUDIES (FEMA, CORPS, T.V.A., SC QUAD MAPS (NAME & DATA AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY (GAGE DATA (TYPE, NO., D)	T (DATE) PLANS (DATE DATE) (DATE) CS) TE) DATE))					
DISTANCE TO SITE (UP BRIDGE INSPECTION REPO UNDERWATER INSPECTION STRUCTURE DATA FILE	P/DN STREAM RT (DATE) 4 (DATE,CYCLE	() /2005 ()					
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DISTANCE TO SITE (UPBRIDGE INSPECTION REPORT UNDERWATER INSPECTION STRUCTURE DATA FILE IYDRAULIC DATA: DRAINAGE AREA 100 YR. WATERWAY OPENIN HISTORICAL FLOODS DATE ELEV.(FT.) APPRONOV. 1977 3 5' below Sepi. 2004 top of rail SOURCE DOT Personal FLOOD FREQUENCY (YRS.)	P/DN STREAM RT (DATE) 4 (DATE, CYCLE (DATE) 4/2005 SQ. MI. G (NORMAL 7)	SOURCE APPROX. DIS	SCH. ADJUS	Q. FT.			

STRUCTURE DATA

	EST REMAINING LIFE YRS	SPAN LENGTHS 42.4	;
BRIDGE LENGTH: 85	SUFFICIENCY RATING 54	NO. OF SPANS, 2	BED TO CROWN 17.0

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SIMPLE OR CONTIN	THALWEG ELEVATION												-			-								
	OWN]																							
*	0 [DIST. MEAS. D																							
	OP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.	32	ONC ABUT		ONC FTG.	4		5.3	-		2.0							-						
' i	ĭ								-															
																								:
BED TO CROWN 17.0				SKEW.	FTG /FOUNDATIN TYPE:	FOOTING THICKNESS	TOP FTG. ELEV LT	CTR	RT	BOT FTG ELEV LT		RT	TOP SILL ELEV LT	CTR	RT	BOT SILL ELEV LT	CTR	RT	CONC / RIP RAP PROTECTION	PILE TYPE	PILE LENGTH [AVERAGE]	PILE TIP ELEV. [AVERAGE]	PILE EMBED BELOW THALWEG	FTG. EMBED. BELOW THALWEG
		TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN]	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 BENT1 EB2	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1	O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 EB1 EB2 CONC ABUT C	CROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG.	CROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG GTHICKNESS 3.5 1.7 5.4	CROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 O. [W-E], [S-N] CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG GALICKNESS 3.5 1.7 5.4 GALEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG	CROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 EB2 CONC CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG. CONC GONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC G. ELEV LT CONC CONC	CROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], IS-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 OUNDATIN TYPE: IG THICKNESS CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG TRY TRY TAS TAS	CROWN TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 O. [W-E], [S-N] CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG GONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG GTR 15.0 18.2 15.3 GTR RT RT RT GTR LT 15.3 CONC FTG GTR LT 15.3 CONC FTG GTR LT CONC FTG CONC FTG	CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG	CROWN 17.0 O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG<	CCROWN 17.0 O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG GONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG GONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 18.2 15.3 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 18.5 19.9 20.7 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 18.5 19.9 20.7 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT LT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG	CCROWN 47.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEY. CO [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 DOWN] O. [W-E], [S-N] EB1 BENT1 EB2 DOWN] CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG	CCROWN 17.0 TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] O. IW-EI, IS-NI EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 5.4 CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 18.2 15.3 CONC FTG GELEV LT 18.5 19.9 20.7 CONC FTG A. ELEV LT 18.5 19.9 20.7 CONC FTG A. ELEV LT LT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG G. ELEV LT 18.5 19.9 20.7 CONC FTG A. ELEV LT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG A. ELEV LT LT CONC FTG CONC FTG CONC FTG A. ELEV LT LT CONC FTG	TOP OF RAIL ELEY 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] 17.0 CONC ABUT EB1 EB1 CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FT	O. IW-EI, IS-NI EB1 BENTT EB2 O. IW-EI, IS-NI CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC FTG CONC FTG <td< td=""><td> TOP OF RAIL ELEY 17.0 CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FT</td><td>EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 6.4 15.0 18.2 15.3 18.5 19.9 20.7</td><td>TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 15.0 18.5 19.9 20.7</td><td>TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 15.0 18.2 16.0 18.2 19.9 20.7</td><td>TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 15.0 18.2 15.3 18.5 19.9 20.7</td><td>TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1</td></td<>	TOP OF RAIL ELEY 17.0 CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FT	EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 6.4 15.0 18.2 15.3 18.5 19.9 20.7	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 15.0 18.5 19.9 20.7	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 15.0 18.2 16.0 18.2 19.9 20.7	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1 BENT1 EB2 CONC ABUT CONC PIER CONC ABUT CONC FTG CONC FTG. 3.5 1.7 5.4 15.0 18.2 15.3 18.5 19.9 20.7	TOP OF RAIL ELEV. 0.0 [DIST. MEAS. DOWN] EB1

COMMENTS _

GEOMORPHIC	DATA:	(LOOKING	DOWNSTREAM)
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AVG. BASE WIDTH	OW): I AVG. TOP W	/IDTHAVG	DEPTH
AT CROSSING: STRAIGHT	r ✓ MILD CUR	VE SHA	RP BEND
FLOW ANGLE OF APPROA		MILD	
CROSSING WIDTH COMPAUPSTREAM: WIDER DOWNSTREAM: WIDER	RSAMI		irrower irrower
	ED FT. SAM ED FT. SAM LT FT. SAM	ME NARROY ME DEGRAI ME SHIFTEI	WEDFT. DATEDFT. D RTFT.
REPORTED SITE SCOUR PRO LT. BANK RT. BANK LT. SPILL SLOPE RT. SPILL SLOPE PIER (S) DEBRIS CHANNEL BED OTHER	DBLEM: MINOR MODERATE	SEVERE UN	IKNOWN
IS REPORTED PROBLEM CHAR BASED ON THE AVAILABLE POTENTIAL OVER THE LIFE BEST BE DESCRIBED AS: 1) RELATIVELY STABLE 2) POTENTIAL FOR SLOW TO A MAJOR ONE-EV	E GEOMORPHIC DATE EXION OF THE EXION OF THE EXP	FA, THE CHANNES STING STRUCTUR . ECTED CHANGE.	NO NO
3) UNSTABLE. SUBJECT T	O RAPID EVOLUTIO	ONARY CHANGE.	YES

ASSESSMENT CRITERIA:

1)	SPREAD FOOTINGS WITHIN THE POTENTIAL CHANNEL SCOUR AREA ARE INDICATED BY FIELD INVESTIGATION OR BORING LOG ANALYSIS TO BE ON SCOUR RESISTANT MATERIAL. GEOTECHNICAL CONCURRENCE BY:	
2)	AS-BUILT PLANS INDICATE THE SPREAD FOOTINGS WITHIN THE POTENTIAL CHANNEL SCOUR AREA TO BE KEYED AT LEAST 6" INTO ROCK. GEOTECHNICAL CONCURRENCE BY:	
3)	STEEL PILE BENTS WITHIN THE POTENTIAL CHANNEL SCOUR AREA HAVE a) AVERAGE PILE TIPS THAT PENETRATE A MINIMUM OF 12 FEET BELOW STREAM BED OR b) HAVE LESS THAN 22 FEET OF TOTAL PILE LENGTH AND INDICATED BY: BORING LOGS, PILE DRIVE RECORDS, OR ROD SOUNDINGS TO BE TIPPED INTO POINT BEARING MATERIAL.	a <u>)</u> b)
4)	CONCRETE OR TIMBER PILE BENTS WITHIN THE POTENTIAL CHANNEL SCOUR AREA HAVE: a) AVERAGE PILE TIPS THAT PENETRATE A MINIMUM OF 15 FEET BELOW THE STREAM BED OR b) HAVE LESS THAN 18 FEET OF TOTAL PILE LENGTH AND INDICATED BY BORING LOGS OR ROD SOUNDINGS TO BE TIPPED INTO POINT BEARING MATERIAL.	a)
5)	ALL PIERS AND ABUTMENTS ARE OUTSIDE THE NORMAL CHANNEL SECTION.	N/A
6)	THE BRIDGE HAS EXPERIENCED A FLOOD OF GREATER THAN A 50-YEAR MAGNITUDE WITH NO REPORTED OR APPARENT SCOUR PROBLEM.	N/A
7)	THE BOTTOMS OF THE CHANNEL PIER SPREAD FOOTINGS ARE GREATER THAN 7 FEET BELOW THE STREAM BED.	N/A
8)	THE APPROACH ROADWAY OR BRIDGE IS OVERTOPPED DURING MINOR FLOODS (< 10-YEAR EVENT) REQUIRING CLOSURE AND INSPECTION BEFORE REOPENING.	N/A
	IS STRUCTURE MEETS WHICH OF THE ABOVE LISTED ITEMS FOR ASSIFICATION AS A LOW RISK STRUCTURE?	
RE	SED ON AN ENGINEERING EVALUATION OF THE AVAILABLE DATA AND PORTS, THE LOW RISK CLASSIFICATION OF THIS STRUCTURE FOR THE ASON(S) LISTED ABOVE APPEARS REASONABLE.	NO
CC	DMMENTS EB1 below 100 blow/1"& 100 blow/6" material.B1 on 50 blow/1' material.	
	EB2 on weight of hammer material & 100 blow/4" & 100 blow/6" material.	

ASSESSMENT DATA

County. Buncombe

Assessment Date: 2/18/2009

N/A

Bridge No: 203

	YES or No
INSPECTION REPORTS:	
DATE OF INSPECTION REPORT April 2005 EXISTING SCOUR HOLES PRESENT UNDERMINING OF FOOTINGS 72 FIELD SCOUR EVALUATION-SCOUR HAS OCCURRED	Y Y N/A
HYDRAULIC DATA:	
HIGH WATER-OVERTOP BRIDGE DECK CHANNEL SHIFTING OR DEGRADING STREAM CONTRACTED AT BRIDGE-NO RELIEF BAD ANGLE OF ATTACK-STREAM CURVES AT BRIDGE DEBRIS PROBLEM @ BRIDGE-LEANING TREES ON BANK	N Y N/A N/A N/A
GEOTECHNICAL DATA.	
FOUNDATION MATERIAL IS SCOURABLE STREAMBED IS SAND W/ NO ARMOR MATERIAL	Y N/A
STRUCTURAL DATA:	
SMALL ABUTMENTS (NOT MASSIVE) -EASY TO DAMAGE WIDE WEBS-ADVERSE ANGLE-CREATES PIER SCOUR ROTATION OR SETTLEMENT OF PIERS OR ABUTMENTS	N N/A N/A
ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS:	
DAM-UPSTREAM / DOWNSTREAM PREVIOUS COUNTERMEASURES DAMAGED RIP RAP ERODED	N/A N/A N/A

This assessment was conducted by an interdisciplinary team of Hydraulic, Geotechnical ,Structural, Bridge Maintenance, and FHWA Engineers based upon information provided and engineering judgment.

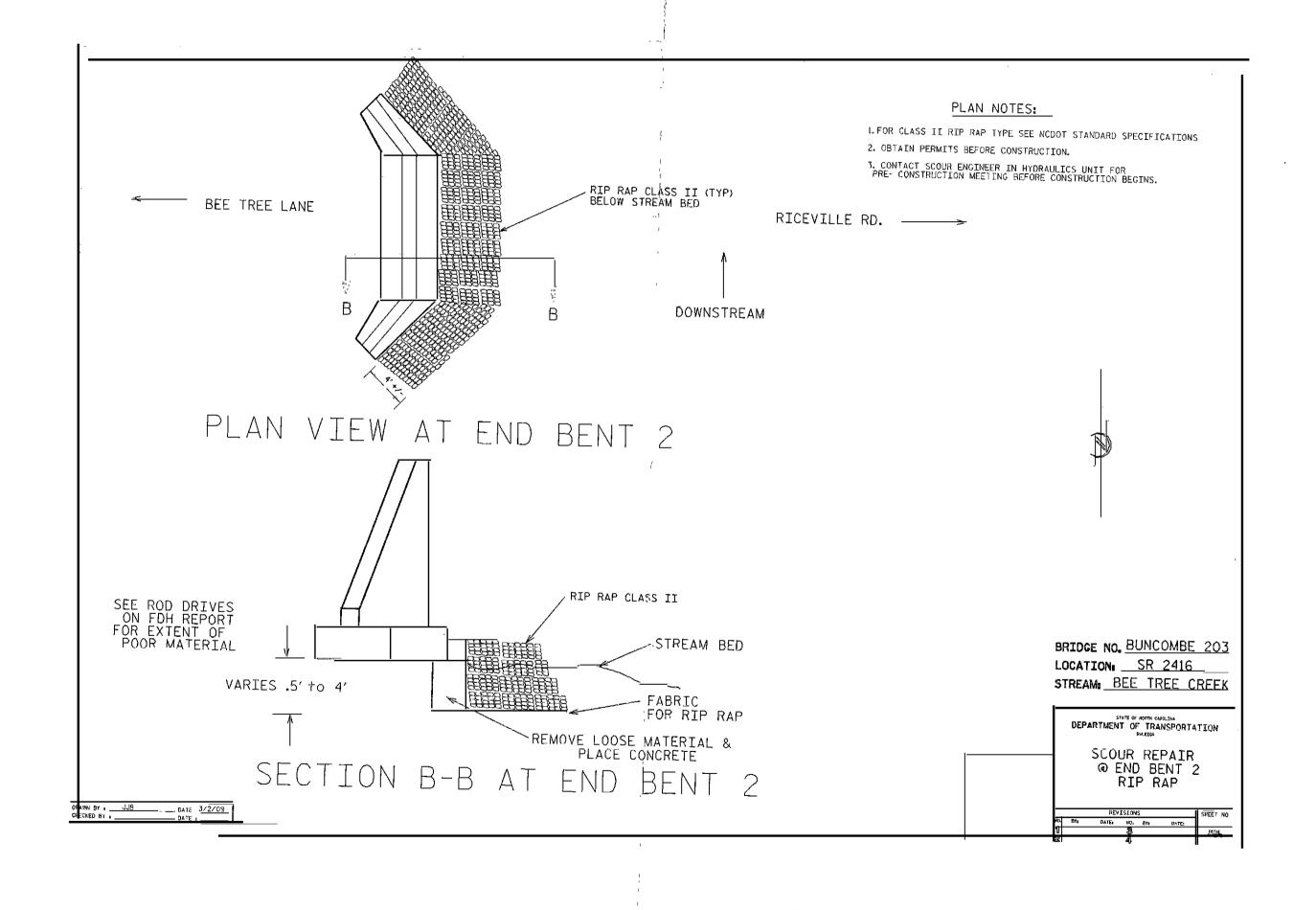
NOTE:

Bridge Inspectors to notify the Hydraulics Unit if any of the above conditions change enough to warrant recoding of Item 113.

SAND OR GRAVEL MINING IN VICINITY OF BRIDGE

DECISION:

CLASSIFIED AS:	SCOUR CRITICA UNKNOWN FO LOW RISK		✓
ASSESSMENT COME EB1 bottom of footin	ing 18.5' below Top of Rail g 19.9' below TOR on 50 bl ing 20.7' below TOR on we	below 100 blow/1"&	
	DETAILED STUDY FURTHER IN-HOUSE S	TUDY	
DATE: CHECKED BY: FIRM:	JJB NCDOT 2/18/2009	APPROVED BY: DATE:	JLL 2/18/2009
FINAL COMMEN FHD DATED MAR	TS: THE SCOUR COMMIT CH 23,2009.	TEE RECOMMENDS	CODE 4, SEE REPORT BY
	E & CLASS II RIP RAP @ EE AFTER REPAIRS ARE CO		R. SEE ATTACHED PLAN.
			,
	V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V		



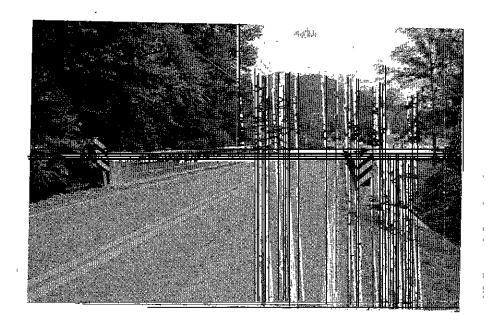




Unknown Foundation Determination

Substructure Report

Buncombe 100203 Warren Wilson College Rd. over Bee Tree Creek



FDH Project # 08-06077E

Submitted by:

J. Darrin Holt, Ph.D., P E. President

FDH Engineering, Inc. 2730 Rowland Rd , Raleigh, NC 27615 T (919) 755-1012 F. (919) 755-1031 www.fdh-inc.com holt@fdh-inc.com

March 23, 2009

Buncombe 100203

3/23/2009

Report Submitted to: Mr Jerry Beard. PE

NCDOT Hydraulics Unit 1590 Mail Service Station Raleigh, NC 27695-1590

Facility Carried:

Warren Wilson College Rd

Feature:

Over Bee Tree Creek

Substructure Type:

Reinforced Concrete Abulments and Pier

No. of Interior Bents: One (1)

Piles per Bent:

Zero (0)

Reference

Bridge maintenance plans on file. Bridge Inspection Report and Structure Data

Document(s):

File from April 2005 found.

Comments:

Slight scouring has occurred at the footer of end bent two.

Field Work Performed:

- Sounding rods were driven next to the abutments to determine the depth to high blow count material
- Dispersive wave propagation testing was conducted on abutment footers.

Bridge Information From April 2005 Inspection Report:

Substructure Condition 7
Channel and Channel Protection 8
Waterway Adequacy 8
Bridge Length: 85.0'
Sufficiency Rating: 54.0

Number of Spans 2

Span Lengths: 2@42'-4

Underclearance 10'-0

List of Scour Problems and Repairs: NA

Original Construction 1928 Year Reconstructed: 0000

Current ADT. 003600 Year: 2002

Bed to Crown: 17'-0

Summary of Findings:

Hydraulic Data: NA

Maintenance Personal :

Reference to top rail 3.5'

Date of high water: Nov 1977 and Sept 2004

Does bridge overtop during minor floods (<10 year event): No

Requiring closure and inspection before reopening? No

Has bridge experienced a flood >50 year magnitude with no reported scour problem? No

Reported of apparent scour problem? No

List any major events. Hurricanes or storms and year of event and high water (reference to TOR) Hurncane Huge 1989, Hurncane Isabel 2003, Hurncane Ivan 2004.

Field Observations:

Any Scouring Noted Scour at EB2 Angle of Stream Attack Straight Debris: Large Trees Leaning on Bank? No Debris Piled up on Bents? No Has Thalweg Shifted? No

Field Testing Results.

		TABLE 1/21	" ROD DRIVES	-	
E	31		B1	E	B2
DEPTH FROM TOP OF RAIL	BLOWS/FT	DEPTH (TOR)	BLOWS/FT	DEPTH (TOR)	BLOWS/FT
13.7'-14.7'	12	15.3'-16.3'	5	20.9'-21.9'	W.O.H.
14.7'-15.7'	12	16.3'-17.3'	5	21.9'-22.9'	W.O.H.
15 7'-16 7'	20	17.3'-18.3'	10	22.9'-23.9'	W.O.H.
16.7'-17.7'	50	18.3'-19.3'	30	23.9'-24.9'	30
-		19.3'-20.3'	50	24.9'-25.9'	50
	_		-	25.9'-26.9'	50
	_	_	•	26.9'-27.9'	50

Sounding Rods:

Sounding rods were driven at EB1, B1, and EB2

Dispersive Wave Testing

Dispersive wave propagation testing was conducted on footers of EB1 and B1 that had been installed during the 1928 construction The results indicated the footer on end bent 1 is 3.5 ft from the top of the footer to the bottom of the footer The footer on bent 1 is 1.7 ft from the top of footer to the bottom of the footer.

Conclusions

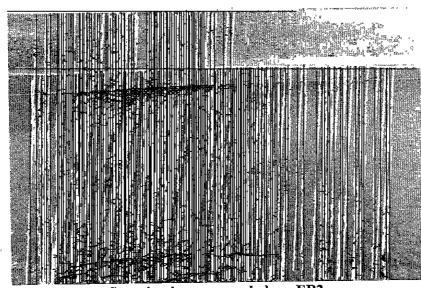
Foundation consists of concrete abutments with concrete footers. EB1 elevation was 18 5 ft and B1 elevation is 19 9 ft, EB2 elevation was 20.7 ft from top of rail to the bottom of footers. Sounding data indicates EB1 is resting on material too hard to penetrate with a sounding rod at BC1, BC2 and BC3 B1 is resting on material of 50 BPF. EB2 is resting on material soft enough to penetrate with on sounding rod using only the weight of the hammer (W.O.H.) at BC5, 100/4" BPF at BC6 and 100/6" BPF at BC7 Sounding rods were inserted under EB2 at BC5, hard material was reached 2.0 ft below the bottom of footer. Possible slight scouring of 3"-6" has occurred at the bottom of the footer of EB2. The scour hole runs the length of the footer and begins sloping all the way across the water channel down to the edge of the footer, which would be 12 feet across.

Pile and Footing Location	PILE TIP AI Test Method	ND BOTTOM OF FOOTING Top of Rail to Bottom of Footing or Pile Tip (FT)	Embedment Below Thalweg (FT)
'EB1	DW/ROD	18.5	2.9
B1	DW/ROD	19.9	1.2 above thalweg
EB2	DW/ROD	20.7	0.5 above thalweg

Sounding Rods

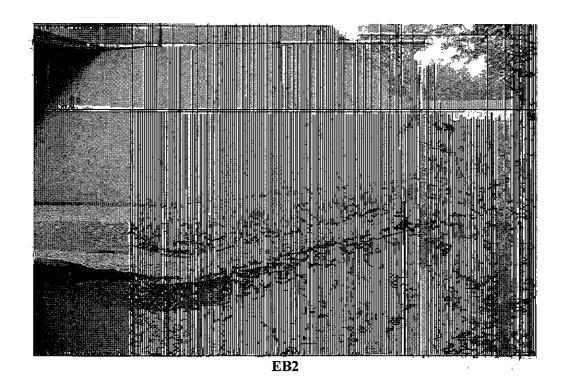
Sounding rods driven at a site are $\frac{1}{2}$ " in diameter and vary in segment length from 5 ft to 10 ft. Coupling devices are used for extending the rods to depths greater than the individual rod lengths. The driving head weighs 16 lbs. Determining blow counts involves dropping the 16 lb hammer with a 2 foot drop and counting the actual number of blows required to drive the rod 1 ft into the material.

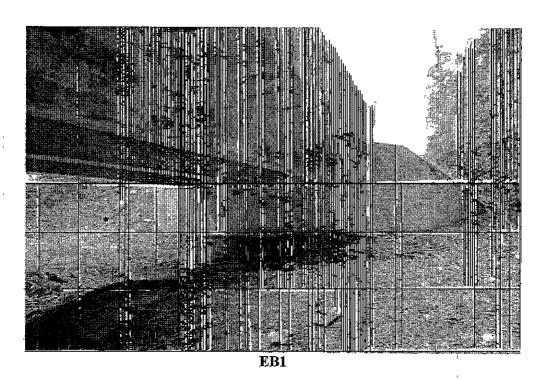
Professional judgments are incorporated into this report. These are based on our evaluations of field information gathered, on our understanding of the characteristics of the project, and on our experience and capabilities with the topic of unknown foundations. We guarantee only that our work and judgments rendered meet the standard of care of our profession.



Scouring has occurred along EB2.

Buncombe 100203 5 3/23/2009

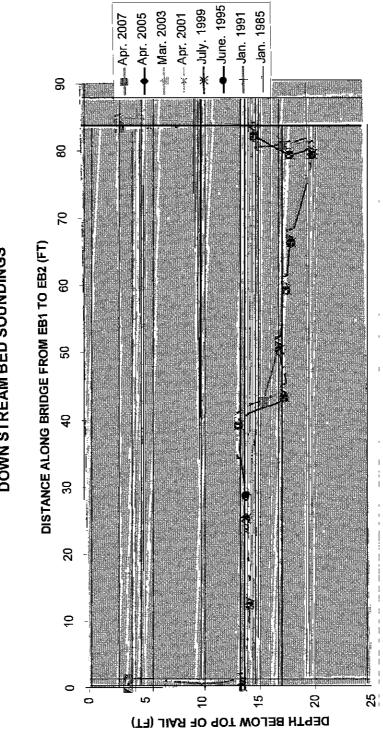




Buncombe 100203

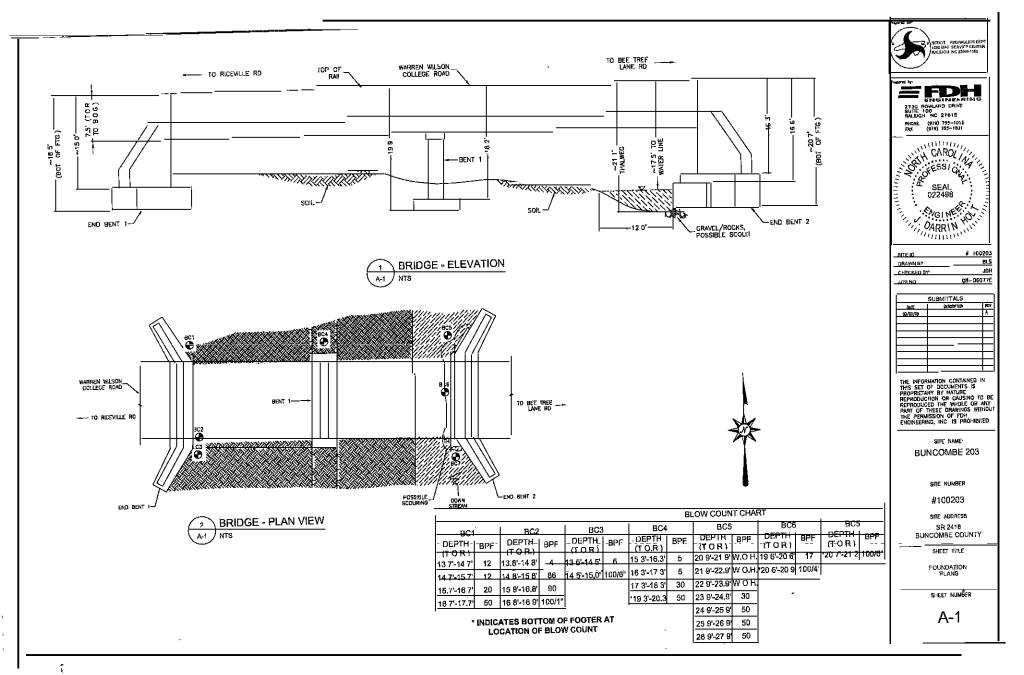


5 10/27/2008



FDH Engineering, Inc. 2730 Rowland Rd., Raleigh, NC 27615

T: (919) 755-1012 F: (919) 755-1031



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RRIDGES BUILT AND REPAIRED

DURING	THE	MONTH	OF		April	,	19_	78
			-		1.0			
		DIVISI	LON_	•	13			

COUNTY	BRIDGE NUMBER	ROAD NUMBER	REPAIRED	DESCRIPTION	CAP. TO BE POSTED
Buncombe	568	SR 1382	Flood Repair	WO 4.5845323 - Site C	
-	- :		. •	Replaced bridge with 117" x 79" CM pipe are concrete end wall ups	h with reinforce ream end: outlet
				end 1½: 1 fill slope (Don Henderson's crew	BMD-PA 114-90 did this work).
Buncombe	Unposted cul	vert SR 1781	Flood Repair	WO 4.5845123 - Site K	35, File 3214:
				Repaired end wall.	
Buncombe	203	SR 2416	Flood Repair	WO 8.1904603 - Site K	-31, File 3221:
P##combe				Poured sub-footing un	der abutment.
				,	·
Buncomb e	17	SR 1607	Flood Repair	WO 4.5845123 - Site K	
			l	Replaced damaged rips	ap with Class I
				:	
				1 5 :	
				<u> </u>	•